



University of Belgrade
Technical Faculty in Bor,
Mining and Metallurgy
Institute Bor

**54th International
October Conference
on Mining and Metallurgy**

PROCEEDINGS

Editors:
Ljubiša Balanović
Dejan Tanikić



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PREFACE

On behalf of the Organizing Committee, it is a great honor and pleasure to welcome all esteemed participants of the 54th International October Conference on Mining and Metallurgy (IOC 2023), scheduled to take place at the picturesque Bor Lake, Serbia, from October 18th to 21st 2023.

The collaborative efforts of the University of Belgrade, the Technical Faculty in Bor, and the Mining and Metallurgy Institute Bor have meticulously organized this year's IOC. Our focus remains unwavering on showcasing the latest research findings and advancements in geology, mining, metallurgy, materials science, technology, environmental protection, and other engineering disciplines. Our primary objective is to foster a dynamic environment where academics, researchers, and industry professionals can come together to share their knowledge, experiences, and innovative ideas while exploring opportunities for collaborative research endeavors.

Our conference agenda is rich and diverse, encompassing plenary sessions, engaging invited lectures, technical presentations, enlightening oral and poster sessions, informative technical tours, a diverse exhibition, and memorable social gatherings. At the heart of this event lies our strong commitment to sustainable development within the mining and metallurgy sector. We are dedicated to exploring ecologically conscious methodologies, responsible resource extraction practices, and cutting-edge technologies that reduce the industry's environmental impact and enhance the well-being of local communities.

The conference proceedings comprise 129 papers authored by individuals from universities, research institutes, and industries in 22 countries. We are proud to welcome participants from Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Canada, China, Croatia, Germany, Greece, India, Iran, Kazakhstan, Libya, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Morocco, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, South Africa, Spain, Turkey, United States, and, of course, Serbia.

We are excited to host the 8th International Student Conference on Technical Sciences (ISC 2023) as part of IOC 2023. This event offers students from Serbia and the wider region a unique chance to showcase their research and discuss the future of their fields with experts.

We sincerely thank the Ministry of Science, Technological Development, and Innovation of the Republic of Serbia for their generous financial support. In addition, we express our profound gratitude to all our sponsors, exhibitors, and friends of the Conference for their contributions and unwavering support for playing a pivotal role in ensuring the success of IOC 2023.

We would like to express our heartfelt thanks to all authors, committees, reviewers, speakers, and chairpersons for their invaluable contributions in shaping IOC 2023.

We look forward to welcoming you to the 55th International October Conference on Mining and Metallurgy (IOC 2024), which will be held in October 2024.

On behalf of the 54th IOC Organizing Committee,

Prof. dr Ljubiša Balanović

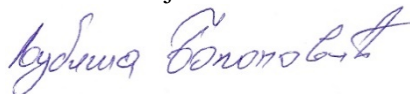


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ELECTROCHEMICAL BEHAVIOR OF STEEL IN 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl IN THE PRESENCE OF POTATO PEEL JUICE

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Abstract

Corrosion control is possible by adding a small amount of a compound that opposes the anodic or cathodic corrosion reaction or both. This paper presents the results of investigating the electrochemical behavior of steel with 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl in the absence and presence of potato peel juice (2 mL-10 mL). Electrochemical methods of open circuit potential measurement and cyclic voltammetry were applied. The results show that in the presence of potato peel juice (PPJ), there is a shift towards more positive values of the open circuit potential and that value is increasingly positive with the increase in the PPJ concentration. The results obtained by cyclic voltammetry indicate that there are no clearly expressed current peaks on the cyclic voltammogram. With all the PPJ additions the current strength values are lower compared to the current strength values without the addition. The lowest value of the current strength was obtained with the addition of 10 mL PPJ. Lower current values in the presence of PPJ indicate that the potato peel juice slows down both anodic and cathodic processes to a certain extent. Potato peel juice acts as a mixed type of steel corrosion inhibitor in 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl.

Keywords steel, electrochemical behavior, chloride medium, potato peel

1. INTRODUCTION

Steel C15 belongs to the group of low-carbon steels for cementation. The carbon content in C15 steel is up to 0.2%. Steel C15 is used for making parts of small dimensions and simple shapes, exposed to wear and low loads, where high hardness of the core is not required (handles, levers, sleeves, joints) [1].

Industrial food by-products are attracting the attention of researchers as possible green corrosion inhibitors. A large amount of by-products is obtained from potato processing. Potato (*Solanum tuberosum* L.) is one of the most important foods in the world. This food originated in South America, around 500 BC. Over time, the potato has become an important food item in the human diet, which can be attributed to its nutritional value [2]. Potato processing by-products, like other food by-products, are organic materials whose disposal is very important for environmental reasons. Potato peel requires additional processing, especially if it is used for animal feed due to the high fiber content [3].

This paper presents the results of investigating the effect of potato peel juice (*Solanum tuberosum* L.) on the steel corrosion in 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl.

2. EXPERIMENTAL

The experiments were carried out in a system consisting of an three-electrode electrochemical cell and hardware interface for computerized control and data acquisition. The steel C15 was used as working electrode, the saturated calomel electrode (SCE) as reference electrode and platinum foil as a counter electrode. The computerized control (National Instruments card, NI-6251) and data acquisition software (LabVIEW 8.2 platform), fully developed at Technical Faculty in Bor [4], was used to run the electrochemical experiments.

Investigation of the steel C15 electrochemical behavior in 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl without and with the addition of PPJ was performed by measuring the open circuit potential in relation to a saturated calomel electrode for 1800 s and using the cyclic voltammetry method. Cyclic voltammograms were recorded using the cyclic voltammetry method in the potential range from -1 to 0.2 V in relation to SCE in 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl.

The 37% HCl produced by "VWR Chemicals ProLabo BDH" was used to prepare a 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl solution. Solutions were prepared from chemicals p.a. purity and distilled water in the amount of 1000 mL. The working solutions were obtained by adding PPJ. Before peeling, the potatoes were washed with plain water, then with distilled water to remove impurities from the potatoes surface. After peeling, the juice of the potato peel was obtained using a Philips HR1853 juicer. The resulting PPJ was filtered on a Bichner apparatus.

The working electrode was obtained from C15 steel melted in epoxy resin. The electrode working surface was wire cross-section with a diameter of 3 mm.

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The results of measuring the open circuit potential for steel in 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl without and with the addition of PPJ are shown in Figure 1. The change in the open circuit potential was monitored during 1800 s. The open circuit potential for steel in 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl without the addition drops sharply in the first 60 s, then rises sharply until about 250 s, after which it decreases, fluctuates, and stabilizes at about 1600 s. The stabilized value of the open circuit potential obtained in 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl without the addition of PPJ is $E = -0.565$ V vs. SCE.

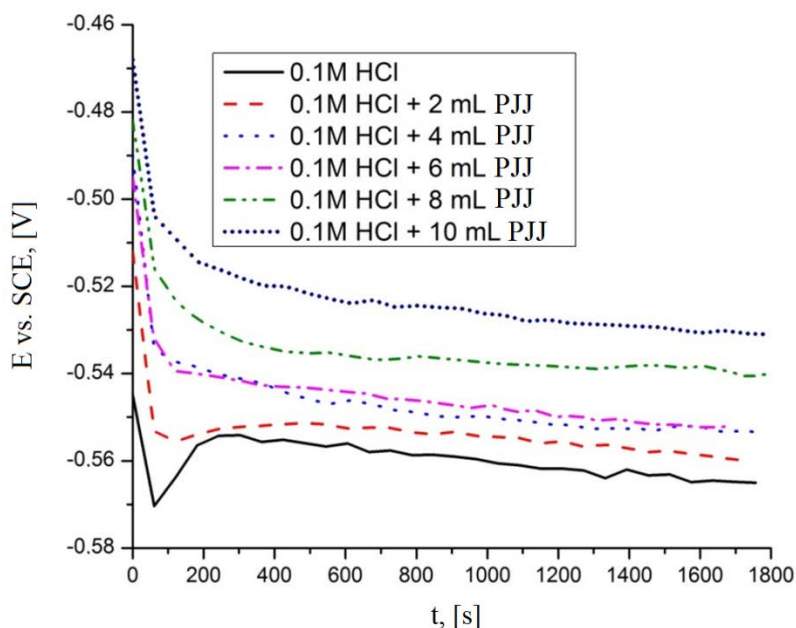


Figure 1 - Results of measuring the open circuit potential for steel in 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl without and with the addition of PPJ for 1800 s

With the addition of 2 mL, 4 mL, 6 mL, 8 mL and 10 mL PPJ, there is a sudden drop in the potential in the first 50 s. With the addition of 2 mL PPJ after 50 s, the potential value begins to rise slightly until 500 s, then falls slightly, after which it stabilizes at around 1500 s and amounts to $E = -0.560$ V vs. SCE. The open circuit potential with the addition of 4 mL and 6 mL PPJ after a sharp drop in the first 50 s, continues to decrease slightly and stabilizes at about 1400 s. The potential values are approximately equal, and after stabilization with the addition of 4 mL PPJ, it amounts to $E = -$

0.554 V vs. SCE, and with the addition of 6 mL PPJ is $E = -0.553$ V vs. SCE. With the addition of 8 mL and 10 mL PPJ, the potential drop after 50 s is less pronounced compared to the potential values without the addition and with the addition of 2 mL, 4 mL, and 6 mL PPJ. The open circuit potential with the addition of 8 mL and 10 mL PPJ stabilizes after 1600 s, and amounts to $E = -0.540$ V vs. SCE and $E = -0.531$ V vs. SCE, respectively.

At all concentrations of PPJ the values of the open circuit potential for steel in 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl are more positive compared to the value of the open circuit potential without the addition. The value of the open circuit potential is increasingly positive with the increase in the PPJ concentration.

The results obtained by the cyclic voltammetry are shown in Figure 2. Cyclic voltammograms were recorded in the potential range from -1 V in relation to SCE to 0.2 V in relation to SCE at a potential change rate of 50 mV/s. There are no clearly defined current peaks on the voltammogram without the addition of PPJ, as well as on the voltammograms with the addition of juice.

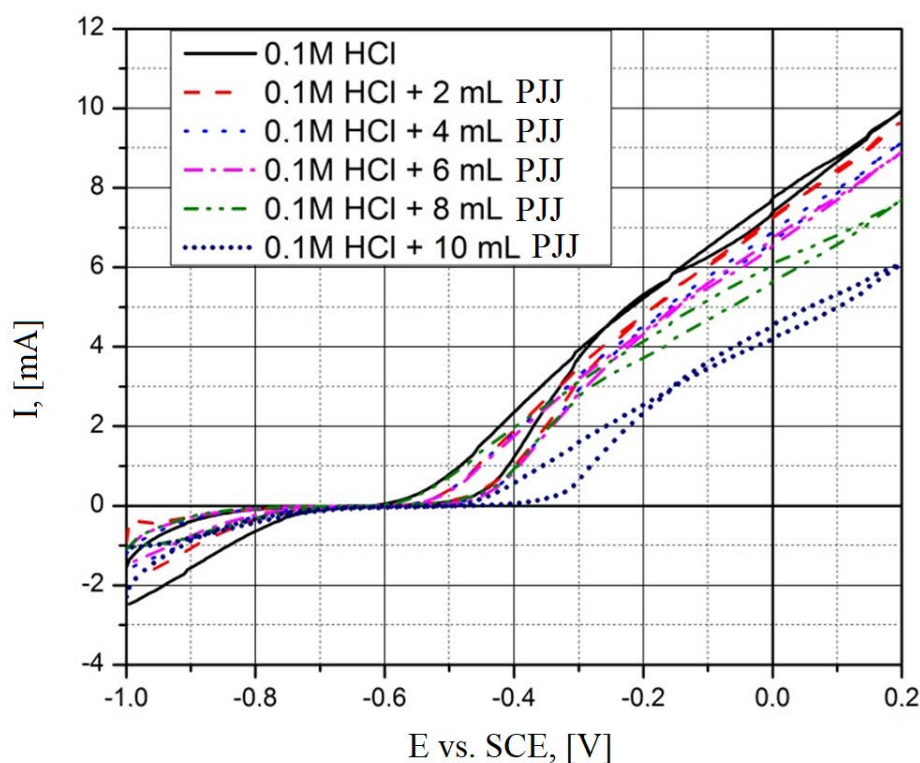


Figure 2 - Cyclic voltammograms obtained for steel in 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl without addition and with the addition of PPJ at a potential change rate of 50 mV/s, surface of the working electrode 0.07 cm²

In the anodic part of the cyclic voltammogram, it can be seen that with the addition of 2 mL PPJ, the current strength values are approximately equal to the current strength values for steel in 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl without the addition. At potentials more positive than -0.5 V vs. SCE leads to an increase in current strength, which means that the corrosion process is taking place. With the addition of 4 mL, 6 mL, 8 mL and 10 mL PPJ, the current strength values are lower compared to the current strength values without the addition. The lowest value of the current strength was obtained with the addition of 10 mL PPJ.

In the cathodic part of the cyclic voltammogram, it is clearly seen that in the entire potential range, the current strength values in the PPJ presence are lower compared to the current strength values

without the addition. The lowest value of the current strength was obtained with the addition of 10 mL PPJ. Lower current values in the presence of PPJ indicate that the addition slows down both anodic and cathodic processes to a certain extent. Which means that PPJ acts as a mixed type of steel corrosion inhibitor in 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl.

4. CONCLUSION

Based on the obtained results of measuring the open circuit potential, it can be concluded that with the addition of PPJ (*Solanum tuberosum L.*) in a 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl solution, the open circuit potential of steel C15 moves towards more positive values. The value of the open circuit potential is more positive with increasing concentration of PPJ.

The results of investigating the electrochemical behavior of steel using cyclic voltammetry in 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl without and in the presence PPJ (*Solanum tuberosum L.*) indicate the effect of PPJ as steel corrosion inhibitor. The value of the current strength in the presence of PPJ decreases and this decrease is more significant with the increase in the PPJ concentration. Potato peel juice acts as a mixed corrosion inhibitor C15 steel in 0.1 mol/dm³ HCl. It is assumed that protection against corrosion is achieved by the protective film formation on the steel surface, which is a consequence of the adsorption of ingredients present in the juice.

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